## Public Hearing on Proposed

 Budget and Tax Rate 2021-2022 Fiscal Year BudgetDate: June 10, 2021
Presenter: Finance

## Agenda

- Property Values
- Revenue Assumptions
- General Fund
- FIRST Required Discussion
- Debt Service Fund
- Nutrition Services Fund


## Property Values

## 2020-2021 Certified Estimated Values

| Major Property Category | 2020 <br> Taxable Value | Percent <br> Change | Projected <br> 2021 <br> Taxable Value |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Residential \& Rural Improved | $84,138,325,960$ | $5.99 \%$ | $89,176,318,573$ |
| Apartments | $28,334,826,324$ | $2.00 \%$ | $28,902,245,389$ |
| Commercial | $57,104,358,120$ | $1.27 \%$ | $57,830,952,260$ |
| Vacant Land | $5,388,009,727$ | $0.39 \%$ | $5,408,949,526$ |
| Industrial | $4,319,928,286$ | $-0.74 \%$ | $4,287,757,780$ |
| Utility | $1,940,741,835$ | $5.64 \%$ | $2,050,137,571$ |
| Commercial Personal | $10,508,680,372$ | $2.15 \%$ | $10,735,089,891$ |
| Industrial Personal | $6,142,032,441$ | $-4.32 \%$ | $5,876,450,958$ |
| All Other Property | $153,032,489$ | $0.30 \%$ | $153,491,586$ |


| Projected 2021 Taxable Value | $198,029,935,554$ | $3.23 \%$ | $204,421,393,533$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Projected 2021 Taxable Value Range

| Accuracy $+/-5 \%$ | $194,200,323,857$ | To | $214,642,463,210$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |

## 2020-2021 Certified Estimated Values

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Average Market Value of Residences: | $\$ 313,649$ | $\$ 329,085$ |
| Average Taxable Value of Residences: | $\$ 241,007$ | $\$ 253,369$ |


| Total Appraised Value of All Property: | $\$ 253,140,580,346$ | $\$ 261,310,746,021$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total Appraised Value of New Property: | $\$ 5,347,794,715$ | $\$ 5,773,105,480$ |
| Total Taxable Value of All Property: | $\$ 198,029,935,554$ | $\$ 204,421,393,533$ |
| Total Taxable Value of New Property: | $\$ 4,183,538,812$ | $\$ 4,516,256,163$ |


| Total Market Value of All Property: | $\$ 255,746,848,060$ | $\$ 264,001,131,576$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Last Year Losses Due To <br> Substantial Error Corrections | $\$ 23,867,243$ |
| :--- | :--- |

## Taxable Value History

Total Taxable Value in Tax Years 2012-2021


## Taxable Value History



## General Fund Appropriations

## 2020 vs 2021 Enrollment

| Enrollment | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0 - 2 0 2 1}$ | Difference |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Early Education | $\mathbf{2 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9}$ | -69 |
| Pre-Kindergarten | 15,321 | 10,966 | $-4,355$ |
| Kindergarten | 15,755 | 13,871 | $-1,884$ |
| Grade 1 | 16,496 | 15,089 | $-1,407$ |
| Grade 2 | 16,260 | 15,139 | $-1,121$ |
| Grade 3 | 16,373 | 15,575 | -798 |
| Grade 4 | 16,776 | 15,706 | $-1,070$ |
| Grade 5 | 16,779 | 15,952 | -827 |
| Grade 6 | 13,591 | 13,302 | -289 |
| Grade 7 | 14,151 | 13,473 | -678 |
| Grade 8 | 13,676 | 13,901 | 225 |
| Grade 9 | 16,309 | 14,966 | $-1,343$ |
| Grade 10 | 13,548 | 13,987 | 439 |
| Grade 11 | 12,581 | 12,578 | -3 |
| Grade 12 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 4 2 5}$ | 11,846 | $\mathbf{4 2 1}$ |
| Totals | $\mathbf{2 0 9 , 3 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 6 , 5 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 2 , 7 5 9}$ |
| Budgeted | $\mathbf{2 0 7 , 8 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 6 , 5 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 1 , 2 5 9}$ |


| Level | Count |
| :--- | ---: |
| Elementray | $-11,531$ |
| Middle | -742 |
| High | -486 |
| Student Loss | $-12,759$ |

## 2021-2022 Assumptions

- Projecting a budget deficit for 2021-2022
- Enrollments:
- 2020-2021 Budget based on 207,809
- 2021-2022 Budget based on 197,937
- Property Value Increase
- Taxable value increase of 3.23\%
- Collection rate of 97.8\%
- Certified estimates are based on January 2021 value


## 2021-2022 Assumptions

- Maintenance \& Operations (M\&O) tax rate
- 2020-2021 current rate is \$0.9664
- 2021-2022 based on $\$ 0.9617$ (reduced due to increase in value). This is the maximum M\&O tax rate HISD could be assigned.
- We are using $\$ 0.9617$ as the highest rate for the district's published notice and expect that this rate will decrease further.
- TEA will notify districts of their maximum tax rate in late summer 2021 based on certified values and surveys of districts.
- Interest \& Sinking (I\&S) tax rate
- 2020-2021 current rate is $\$ 0.1667$
- 2021-2022 is $\$ 0.1667$
- Total tax rate $\$ 1.1284$ compared to $\$ 1.1331$.


## Budgets to Board Goals

| Goal | Budget |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| GOAL 1: The percentage of 3rd grade students performing at or above grade level in reading as measured by the <br> Meets Grade Level Standard on STAAR will increase 8 percentage points from $42 \%$ in spring 2019 to $50 \%$ in spring <br> 2024 | $\$ 71,283,338$ |

GOAL 2: The percentage of 3rd grade students performing at or above grade level in math as measured by the \$22,310,977 Meets Grade Level Standard on STAAR will increase 8 percentage points from $46 \%$ in spring 2019 to $54 \%$ in spring 2024

GOAL 3: The percentage of graduates that meet the criteria for CCMR as measured in Domain 1 of the state accountability system will increase 8 percentage points from $63 \%$ for 2017-18 graduates to $71 \%$ for 2022-2023 graduates reported in 2024

GOAL 4: The percentage of students receiving special education services reading at or above grade level as measured by the Meets Grade Level Standard on the STAAR 3-8 Reading and STAAR EOC English I and II assessments will increase 8 percentage points from $21 \%$ in spring 2019 to $29 \%$ in spring 2024

## Budgets to Board Goals

| Board Goal |  | Chief Academic Officer | Chief Strategy and Innovation |  |  | Schools | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Goal 1 | \$ | 35,360,415 | \$ | 1,590,359 | \$ | 34,332,564 |  | 71,283,338 |
| Goal 2 | \$ | 4,684,669 | \$ | - | \$ | 17,626,308 |  | 22,310,977 |
| Goal 3 | \$ | 70,788 | \$ | 5,257,263 | \$ | 3,079,794 |  | 8,407,845 |
| Goal 4 | \$ | 46,073,154 | \$ | - | \$ | 8,501,568 |  | 54,574,722 |
| Total | \$ | 86,189,026 | \$ | 6,847,622 | \$ | 63,540,234 |  | 156,576,882 |

## 2021-2022 General Fund

|  | 2021-2022 <br> Recommended Budget |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue and Resources |  |  |
| 5700-Local Sources | \$ | 1,906,723,497 |
| 5800-State Sources |  | 157,174,069 |
| 5900-Federal Sources |  | 17,230,000 |
| 7900-Other Sources |  | 42,366,685 |
| Total Revenues | \$ | 2,123,494,251 |
| Beginning Appropriations | \$ | 2,028,542,973 |
| Appropriatons with offsetting Revenue |  |  |
| Capital lease recognition |  | 22,366,685 |
| TRS on-behalf |  | 7,000,000 |
| Tax Increment Reinvestment Zones |  | 6,040,024 |
| Total Appropriatons with offsetting Revenue | \$ | 35,406,709 |
| Change in recapture payment | \$ | 201,181,389 |

## 2021-2022 General Fund

## Salaries \& Benefits

| Teacher step |  | 7,448,057 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Elementary Principals and AP's / Deans |  | 2,312,494 |
| Total Salaries \& Benefits | \$ | 9,760,551 |
| Appropriation Increases |  |  |
| Special education |  | 18,954,831 |
| Performance contract schools |  | 7,000,000 |
| Custodial Services |  | 6,700,000 |
| Device maintenance from COVID device purchases |  | 4,569,000 |
| Verizon Innovative Learning Support |  | 1,636,946 |
| Property, liability, auto insurance |  | 1,000,000 |
| Blilngual education setaside |  | 900,000 |
| Total increases to appropriations | \$ | 40,760,777 |

## 2021-2022 General Fund

## Appropriation Decreases

| Campus PUA enrollment decline | \$ | $(52,470,674)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transfers out |  | $(18,428,750)$ |
| SCE |  | $(7,000,000)$ |
| EEA |  | $(6,433,346)$ |
| Districtwide |  | $(5,000,000)$ |
| Department cuts |  | $(4,800,000)$ |
| Harris County Appraisal District (HCAD) |  | $(395,077)$ |
| Total decreases to appropriations | \$ | (94,527,847) |
| One-time increase/decreases to appropriations |  |  |
| Retention stipends 2020-2021 |  | $(15,553,987)$ |
| Total one-time increases/decreases to appropriations |  | $(15,553,987)$ |
| 2021-2022 Appropriations | \$ | 2,205,570,566 |
| 2021-2022 Deficit | \$ | $(82,076,315)$ |
| Minimum fallout |  | 40,000,000 |
| Assigned fund balance reserve for Instructional stabilization |  | 42,076,315 |

## School Finance Property Values and Excess Revenue

## HB3 and Property Values

- HB3 New Law
- Based on property tax collections and current year values.
- District's no longer keep taxes from property value increases for one year (no lag).
- Increase or decreases do cause recapture to go up or down.
- Available School Fund (ASF) - districts don't keep an increase in the rate but also don't lose funding if the rate declines.
- Changes in this rate does cause recapture to go up and down.
- Due to using current year values districts cannot generate significant new funding unless:
- State legislature increases the basic allotment. Has the requirement of $30 \%$ going to salaries of which $75 \%$ is for teachers, nurses, counselors and librarians. The other $25 \%$ for non-administrators.
- Enrollment increases (has some offsetting costs)
- Tax Ratification Election
- Districts are effectively revenue capped
- The days of additional annual revenue from increases in property taxes and ASF are gone
- Salary increases, new programs, contractual commitments, and other fixed costs have no new annual revenue source and must come from the repurposing of existing budget.


## HB3 Excess Revenue (Recapture)

- Funding determination and excess revenue (recapture) calculation
- Based on the district's compressed M\&O tax rate (doesn't include the "Golden Pennies")
- Available School Fund (ASF) + M\&O Compressed Tax Rate Collections are greater than the Tier I Entitlement
- Excess Revenue (Recapture) owed

| $2020-2021$ | $2021-22$ | $2022-23$ | $2023-24$ | $2024-25$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$$ | $136,605,863$ | $\$ 213,265,281$ | $\$ 282,316,389$ | $\$ 292,652,182$ | $\$ 374,652,779$ |

- Assumes property value growths of:
- 2021-2022-3.23 percent
- 2022-2023-4 percent
- 2023-2024-5 percent
- 2024-2025-5 percent
- An increase in property value growth increases recapture and vice versa.
- Enrollment flat for 2022-2023 through 2024-2025
- An increase in enrollment decreases recapture and vice versa.


## Debt Service and Nutrition Services

## Debt Service Fund

- Fund pays back the district's principal and interest on long-term, general debt obligations.
- Primary source of revenues - Property Taxes
- Proposed Interest \& Sinking (I\&S) tax rate - 0.1667
- This is the same tax rate as prior year
- Current bond ratings:
- Moody's: Aaa (highest possible rating)
- Standard and Poor's: AA+
- Current total outstanding bonded debt - \$2,452,740,072


## 2020-2021 Recommended Debt Service Fund Statement of Revenues and Expenditures

## REVENUES

Property taxes
Earnings on investments
State sources
Total revenues

## APPROPRIATIONS

71 Principal
71 Interest and fiscal charges Total expenditures
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures

## OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)

Transfers in
Total other financing sources (uses)
Net change in fund balances
Estimated fund balances-beginning
Estimated Fund balances-ending

|  | Debt Service |
| :--- | ---: |
| \$ |  |
| $327,542,527$ |  |
| 40,000 |  |
| $2,000,000$ |  |
|  | $329,582,527$ |

233,225,073
$\begin{array}{r}122,750,925 \\ \hline\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r}355,975,998 \\ \hline(26,393,471)\end{array}$
$(26,393,471)$

26,744,350
26,744,350
350,879
113,274,634
$\$ 113,625,513$

## Nutrition Services Fund

- Accounts for the district's Child Nutrition Program costs.
- Primary sources of revenues - federal reimbursement and USDA commodities.
- Reimbursements administered through Texas Department of Agriculture
- Anticipated to serve over 40,000,000 meals in 2021-2022
- All meals served at no charge through USDA Community Eligibility Program (CEP)
- Includes reimbursement programs for dinner and summer site-based feeding


## 2020-2021 Recommended Nutrition Services Fund Statement of Revenues and Expenditures

## REVENUES

Earnings on investments
Miscellaneous local sources
State sources
Federal sources
Total revenues

## APPROPRIATIONS

Food servicesFacilities maintenance and operationsTotal expendituresExcess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)
Transfers in
Total other financing sources (uses)Net change in fund balancesEstimated fund balances-beginningEstimated Fund balances-ending

Nutrition Services

| 15,000 |
| ---: |
| 16,009 |
| 537,594 |
| $137,631,368$ |
| $138,199,971$ |
| $135,619,794$ |
| $1,311,504$ |
| $136,931,298$ |
| $1,268,673$ |
| $2,647,890$ |
| $2,647,890$ |
| $3,916,563$ |
| $3,916,563$ |
| $\$$ |

HOUSTON INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

Thank You

